# 3 Watt DO-41 Surmetic<sup>™</sup> 30 Zener Voltage Regulators

This is a complete series of 3 Watt Zener diodes with limits and excellent operating characteristics that reflect the superior capabilities of silicon–oxide passivated junctions. All this in an axial–lead, transfer–molded plastic package that offers protection in all common environmental conditions.

## **Specification Features:**

- Zener Voltage Range 3.6 V to 30 V
- ESD Rating of Class 3 (>16 KV) per Human Body Model
- Surge Rating of 98 W @ 1 ms
- Maximum Limits Guaranteed on up to Six Electrical Parameters
- Package No Larger than the Conventional 1 Watt Package
- These devices are available in Pb-free package(s). Specifications herein apply to both standard and Pb-free devices. Please see our website at www.onsemi.com for specific Pb-free orderable part numbers, or contact your local ON Semiconductor sales office or representative.

### **Mechanical Characteristics:**

**CASE:** Void free, transfer–molded, thermosetting plastic **FINISH:** All external surfaces are corrosion resistant and leads are readily solderable

MAXIMUM LEAD TEMPERATURE FOR SOLDERING PURPOSES: 230°C, 1/16" from the case for 10 seconds POLARITY: Cathode indicated by polarity band MOUNTING POSITION: Any

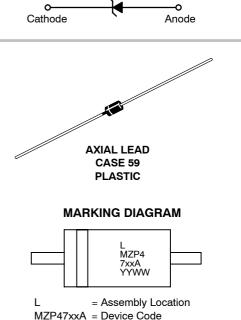
## MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Rating                                                                            | Symbol                            | Value          | Unit  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Max. Steady State Power Dissipation<br>@ $T_1 = 75^{\circ}C$ , Lead Length = 3/8" | P <sub>D</sub>                    | 3              | W     |
| Derate above 75°C                                                                 |                                   | 24             | mW/°C |
| Steady State Power Dissipation<br>@ T <sub>A</sub> = 50°C                         | P <sub>D</sub>                    | 1              | W     |
| Derate above 50°C                                                                 |                                   | 6.67           | mW/°C |
| Operating and Storage<br>Temperature Range                                        | T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub> | −65 to<br>+200 | °C    |



## **ON Semiconductor™**

http://onsemi.com



(See Table Next Page) YY = Year

#### WW = Work Week

## ORDERING INFORMATION

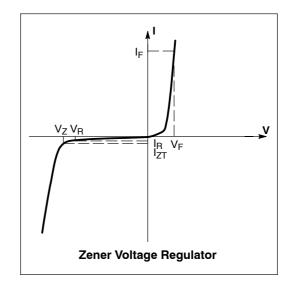
| Device                   | Package    | Shipping         |
|--------------------------|------------|------------------|
| MZP47xxA                 | Axial Lead | 2000 Units/Box   |
| MZP47xxARL               | Axial Lead | 6000/Tape & Reel |
| MZP47xxATA               | Axial Lead | 4000/Ammo Pack   |
| MZP47xxARR1 <sup>†</sup> | Axial Lead | 2000/Tape & Reel |
| MZP47xxARR2 <sup>‡</sup> | Axial Lead | 2000/Tape & Reel |

<sup>†</sup> Polarity band **up** with cathode lead off first

<sup>‡</sup> Polarity band **down** with cathode lead off first

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted, V<sub>F</sub> = 1.5 V Max @ I<sub>F</sub> = 200 mA for all types)

| Symbol          | Parameter                                 |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|
| VZ              | Reverse Zener Voltage @ I <sub>ZT</sub>   |
| I <sub>ZT</sub> | Reverse Current                           |
| Z <sub>ZT</sub> | Maximum Zener Impedance @ I <sub>ZT</sub> |
| I <sub>ZK</sub> | Reverse Current                           |
| Z <sub>ZK</sub> | Maximum Zener Impedance @ I <sub>ZK</sub> |
| I <sub>R</sub>  | Reverse Leakage Current @ V <sub>R</sub>  |
| V <sub>R</sub>  | Breakdown Voltage                         |
| ١ <sub>F</sub>  | Forward Current                           |
| V <sub>F</sub>  | Forward Voltage @ I <sub>F</sub>          |
| I <sub>R</sub>  | Surge Current @ T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C     |



|          |          | Zener Voltage (Note 2) |                        |                                                                                          | Zener Impedance (Note 3) |                   |                  | Leakage Current            |                | L     |      |
|----------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|------|
| Device   | Device   | ,                      | V <sub>Z</sub> (Volts) | s) @ I <sub>ZT</sub> Z <sub>ZT</sub> @ I <sub>ZT</sub> Z <sub>ZK</sub> @ I <sub>ZK</sub> |                          | ⊇ I <sub>ZK</sub> | I <sub>R</sub> @ | I <sub>R</sub><br>(Note 4) |                |       |      |
| (Note 1) | Marking  | Min                    | Nom                    | Max                                                                                      | mA                       | Ω                 | Ω                | mA                         | μ <b>Α Μax</b> | Volts | mA   |
| MZP4729A | MZP4729A | 3.42                   | 3.6                    | 3.78                                                                                     | 69                       | 10                | 400              | 1                          | 100            | 1     | 1260 |
| MZP4734A | MZP4734A | 5.32                   | 5.6                    | 5.88                                                                                     | 45                       | 5                 | 600              | 1                          | 10             | 2     | 810  |
| MZP4735A | MZP4735A | 5.89                   | 6.2                    | 6.51                                                                                     | 41                       | 2                 | 700              | 1                          | 10             | 3     | 730  |
| MZP4736A | MZP4736A | 6.46                   | 6.8                    | 7.14                                                                                     | 37                       | 3.5               | 700              | 1                          | 10             | 4     | 660  |
| MZP4737A | MZP4737A | 7.13                   | 7.5                    | 7.88                                                                                     | 34                       | 4                 | 700              | 0.5                        | 10             | 5     | 605  |
| MZP4738A | MZP4738A | 7.79                   | 8.2                    | 8.61                                                                                     | 31                       | 4.5               | 700              | 0.5                        | 10             | 6     | 550  |
| MZP4740A | MZP4740A | 9.50                   | 10                     | 10.50                                                                                    | 25                       | 7                 | 700              | 0.25                       | 10             | 7.6   | 454  |
| MZP4741A | MZP4741A | 10.45                  | 11                     | 11.55                                                                                    | 23                       | 8                 | 700              | 0.25                       | 5              | 8.4   | 414  |
| MZP4744A | MZP4744A | 14.25                  | 15                     | 15.75                                                                                    | 17                       | 14                | 700              | 0.25                       | 5              | 11.4  | 304  |
| MZP4745A | MZP4745A | 15.20                  | 16                     | 16.80                                                                                    | 15.5                     | 16                | 700              | 0.25                       | 5              | 12.2  | 285  |
| MZP4746A | MZP4746A | 17.10                  | 18                     | 18.90                                                                                    | 14                       | 20                | 750              | 0.25                       | 5              | 13.7  | 250  |
| MZP4749A | MZP4749A | 22.80                  | 24                     | 25.20                                                                                    | 10.5                     | 25                | 750              | 0.25                       | 5              | 18.2  | 190  |
| MZP4750A | MZP4750A | 25.65                  | 27                     | 28.35                                                                                    | 9.5                      | 35                | 750              | 0.25                       | 5              | 20.6  | 170  |
| MZP4751A | MZP4751A | 28.50                  | 30                     | 31.50                                                                                    | 8.5                      | 40                | 1000             | 0.25                       | 5              | 22.8  | 150  |
| MZP4752A | MZP4752A | 31.35                  | 33                     | 34.65                                                                                    | 7.5                      | 45                | 1000             | 0.25                       | 5              | 25.1  | 135  |
| MZP4753A | MZP4753A | 34.20                  | 36                     | 37.80                                                                                    | 7.0                      | 50                | 1000             | 0.25                       | 5              | 27.4  | 125  |

### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted, V<sub>F</sub> = 1.5 V Max @ I<sub>F</sub> = 200 mA for all types)

1. TOLERANCE AND TYPE NUMBER DESIGNATION

The type numbers listed have a standard tolerance on the nominal zener voltage of ±5%.

2. ZENER VOLTAGE (V<sub>Z</sub>) MEASUREMENT

ON Semiconductor guarantees the zener voltage when measured at 90 seconds while maintaining the lead temperature ( $T_L$ ) at 30°C ±1°C, 3/8" from the diode body.

3. ZENER IMPEDANCE (Z<sub>Z</sub>) DERIVATION

The zener impedance is derived from 60 seconds AC voltage, which results when an AC current having an rms value equal to 10% of the DC zener current ( $I_{ZT}$  or  $I_{ZK}$ ) is superimposed on  $I_{ZT}$  or  $I_{ZK}$ .

## 4. SURGE CURRENT (I<sub>R</sub>) NON-REPETITIVE

The rating listed in the electrical characteristics table is maximum peak, non-repetitive, reverse surge current of 1/2 square wave or equivalent sine wave pulse of 1/120 second duration superimposed on the test current, I<sub>ZT</sub>, per JEDEC standards. However, actual device capability is as described in Figure 3 of the General Data sheet for Surmetic 30s.

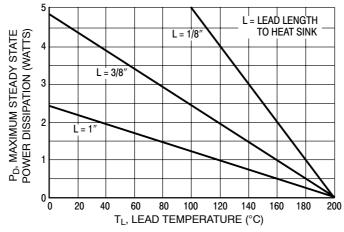


Figure 1. Power Temperature Derating Curve

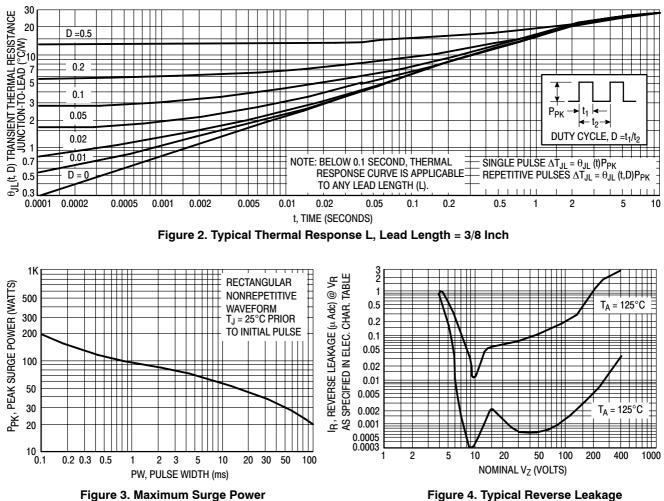


Figure 4. Typical Reverse Leakage

## **APPLICATION NOTE**

Since the actual voltage available from a given zener diode is temperature dependent, it is necessary to determine junction temperature under any set of operating conditions in order to calculate its value. The following procedure is recommended:

Lead Temperature, T<sub>L</sub>, should be determined from:

$$\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{L}} = \theta_{\mathsf{L}\mathsf{A}} \, \mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{D}} + \mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{A}}$$

 $\theta_{LA}$  is the lead-to-ambient thermal resistance (°C/W) and P<sub>D</sub> is the power dissipation. The value for  $\theta_{LA}$  will vary and depends on the device mounting method.  $\theta_{LA}$  is generally 30–40°C/W for the various clips and tie points in common use and for printed circuit board wiring.

The temperature of the lead can also be measured using a thermocouple placed on the lead as close as possible to the tie point. The thermal mass connected to the tie point is normally large enough so that it will not significantly respond to heat surges generated in the diode as a result of pulsed operation once steady-state conditions are achieved. Using the measured value of  $T_L$ , the junction temperature may be determined by:

$$\mathsf{T}_\mathsf{J} = \mathsf{T}_\mathsf{L} + \Delta \mathsf{T}_\mathsf{J}_\mathsf{L}$$

 $\Delta T_{JL}$  is the increase in junction temperature above the lead temperature and may be found from Figure 2 for a train of power pulses (L = 3/8 inch) or from Figure 10 for dc power.

$$\Delta T_{JL} = \theta_{JL} P_D$$

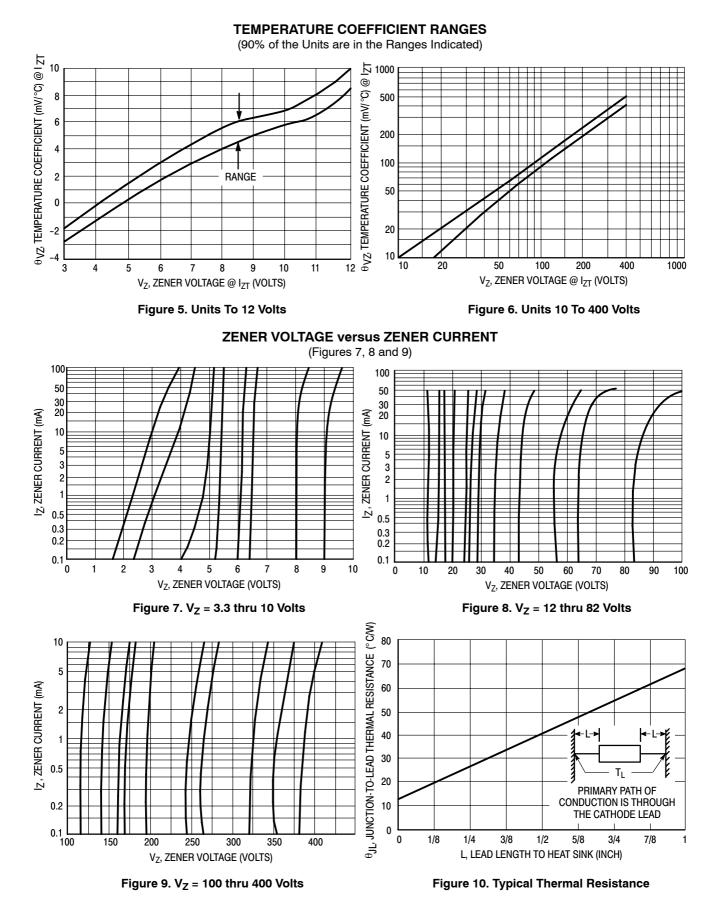
For worst-case design, using expected limits of  $I_Z$ , limits of  $P_D$  and the extremes of  $T_J$  ( $\Delta T_J$ ) may be estimated. Changes in voltage,  $V_Z$ , can then be found from:

$$\Delta V = \theta_{VZ} \Delta T_J$$

 $\theta_{VZ}$ , the zener voltage temperature coefficient, is found from Figures 5 and 6.

Under high power-pulse operation, the zener voltage will vary with time and may also be affected significantly by the zener resistance. For best regulation, keep current excursions as low as possible.

Data of Figure 2 should not be used to compute surge capability. Surge limitations are given in Figure 3. They are lower than would be expected by considering only junction temperature, as current crowding effects cause temperatures to be extremely high in small spots resulting in device degradation should the limits of Figure 3 be exceeded.

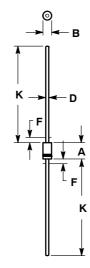


#### **OUTLINE DIMENSIONS**

# Zener Voltage Regulators – Axial Leaded

## 3 Watt DO-41 Surmetic<sup>™</sup> 30

PLASTIC DO-41 CASE 59-10 ISSUE R





- 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
- 3. 59-04 OBSOLETE, NEW STANDARD 59-09.
- 59-03 OBSOLETE, NEW STANDARD 59-10.
  ALL RULES AND NOTES ASSOCIATED WITH
- JEDEC DO-41 OUTLINE SHALL APPLY 6. POLARITY DENOTED BY CATHODE BAND.
- POLARITY DENOTED BY CATHODE BAND.
  LEAD DIAMETER NOT CONTROLLED WITHIN F DIMENSION.

|     | INCHES |       | MILLIMETERS |      |  |
|-----|--------|-------|-------------|------|--|
| DIM | MIN    | MAX   | MIN         | MAX  |  |
| Α   | 0.161  | 0.205 | 4.10        | 5.20 |  |
| В   | 0.079  | 0.106 | 2.00        | 2.70 |  |
| D   | 0.028  | 0.034 | 0.71        | 0.86 |  |
| F   |        | 0.050 |             | 1.27 |  |
| K   | 1.000  |       | 25.40       |      |  |

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